

FACTS AT A GLANCE

A fact sheet reporting national, state-level, and city-level trends in teen childbearing

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TEEN BIRTH RATE. Continuing a 14-year decline, the U.S. teen birth rate reached an all-time low in 2005, according to preliminary data for 2005 from the National Center for Health Statistics. The 2005 rate of 40.4 births per 1,000 females aged 15-19 was 2% lower than in 2004 (41.1). Among teens aged 15-17, the birth rate declined 3% between 2004 (22.1) and 2005 (21.4). However, among teens aged 18-19, the birth rate declined by less than 1% between those years. The overall 2005 teen birth rate was 35% lower than the 1991 peak rate of 61.8 and 15% lower than the 2000 rate of 47.7. Nevertheless, the U.S. rate remains higher than that of any other developed nation.

Teen Birth Rate (Births per 1,000 Females Aged 15-19, 15-17, and 18-19)

Ages:	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
15-19	89.1	68.3	53.0	51.0	59.9	56.0	47.7	41.6	41.1	40.4
15-17	43.9	38.8	32.5	31.0	37.5	35.5	26.9	22.4	22.1	21.4
18-19	166.7	114.7	82.1	79.6	88.6	87.7	78.1	70.7	70.0	69.9

NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO TEENS. The number of births to teen females has declined by 12% since 2000, according to preliminary data for 2005 from the National Center for Health Statistics. In 2005, 421,124 births occurred to young women under the age of 20, nearly 1,000 fewer than in 2004 but only 117 fewer than in 2003 because the number of teen births rose slightly between 2003 and 2004. The decline in the *number of teen births* is smaller than the decline in the *teen birth rate* because of an increase in the number of teen females, particularly Hispanic teen females.

Number of Births to Females Under Age 20

Ages:	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
Under 15	6,780	11,752	10,169	10,220	11,657	12,242	8,519	6,661	6,781	6,717
15-17	182,408	223,590	198,222	167,789	183,327	192,508	157,209	134,384	133,980	133,138
18-19	404,558	421,118	353,939	299,696	338,499	307,365	311,781	280,196	281,282	281,269
Under 20	593,746	656,460	562,330	477,705	533,591	512,115	477,509	421,241	422,043	421,124

BIRTH RATES BY MARITAL STATUS. Preliminary data for 2005 from the National Center for Health Statistics show that 83% of teen births occurred outside of marriage. In contrast, 37% of births to women of all ages that year were nonmarital. The nonmarital teen birth rate remained stable between 2003 and 2004 (34.8 vs. 34.7 births per 1,000 females aged 15-19), though it has declined by 11% since the 2000 rate of 39.0 and by 24% since its peak in 1994 (45.8). The nonmarital birth rate for women aged 15-44 increased by 5% between 2000 and 2004 and the teen marital birth rate increased by 4% between 2000 and 2004.

Marital and Nonmarital Birth Rates (Births per 1,000 Females)

Marital Status and Age:	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	
Marital, ages 15-19		530.6	443.7	350.0	357.4	420.2	357.4	287.8	298.1	297.9
Nonmarital, ages 15-19		15.3	22.4	27.5	31.4	42.5	43.8	39.0	34.8	34.7
Nonmarital, ages 20-24		39.7	38.4	39.7	46.5	65.1	68.7	72.2	71.2	72.5
Nonmarital, ages 15-44		21.6	26.4	28.4	32.8	43.8	44.3	44.1	44.9	46.1

BIRTH RATES BY RACE/ETHNICITY. According to preliminary data for 2005 from the National Center for Health Statistics, birth rates are at an all-time low for white, black, and Hispanic teens, marking more than a decade of steady decline. Between 2004 and 2005, the birth rate for black teens declined by 3% — from 63.1 in 2004 to 60.9 in 2005. The birth rates for white and Hispanic teens also continued to decline — from 26.7 in 2004 to 26.0 in 2005 for white teens and from 82.6 in 2004 to 81.5 in 2005 for Hispanic teens. The birth rate for white and black teens has declined by more than 20% since 2000 and by 40% or more since 1991. However, the birth rate for Hispanic teens has declined by only 6% since 2000 and 22% since 1991.

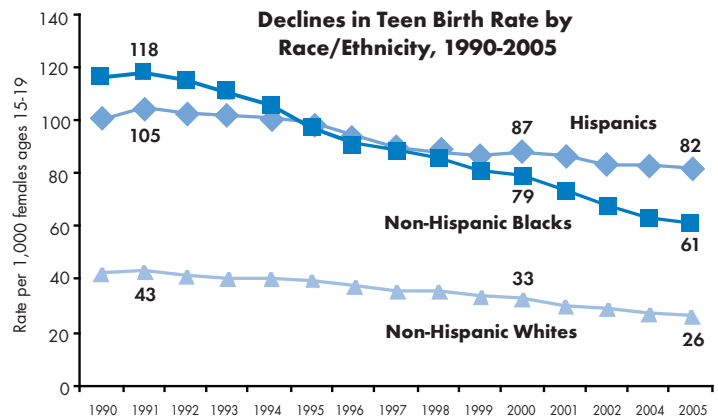


TABLE 1: NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20 BY AGE AND BY RACE/ETHNICITY, PERCENTAGE OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20 THAT ARE NONMARITAL, PERCENTAGE OF REPEAT BIRTHS (SECOND OR HIGHER ORDER BIRTHS), AND PERCENTAGE OF ALL BIRTHS IN A STATE TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20, BY STATE, 2004

STATE	Number of Births to Mothers Aged:				Number of Births to Mothers Under Age 20*:			Of All Births to Mothers Under Age 20, % Nonmarital	% of Teen Births that are Repeat Births	Of All Births in State, % to Mothers Under Age 20
	Under 15	15-17	18-19	Total Under 20	White Non-Hispanic	Black	Hispanic			
ALABAMA	162	2,682	5,444	8,288	4,111	3,577	550	75%	19%	14%
ALASKA	9	285	788	1,082	385	29	111	78%	18%	10%
ARIZONA	189	4,246	7,492	11,927	2,853	443	7,265	84%	22%	13%
ARKANSAS	110	1,732	3,984	5,826	3,536	1,669	533	76%	21%	15%
CALIFORNIA	695	16,266	33,485	50,446	7,730	4,223	35,843	79%	19%	9%
COLORADO	100	2,358	4,417	6,875	2,468	446	3,810	76%	20%	10%
CONNECTICUT	39	917	1,950	2,906	933	656	1,270	91%	16%	7%
DELAWARE	19	412	769	1,200	456	510	208	91%	19%	11%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	23	327	536	886	7	758	107	97%	22%	11%
FLORIDA	405	7,442	15,965	23,812	9,016	7,969	6,531	86%	19%	11%
GEORGIA	317	5,417	10,774	16,508	6,562	7,076	2,625	80%	22%	12%
HAWAII	17	441	1,007	1,465	224	33	337	83%	16%	8%
IDAHO	14	520	1,530	2,064	1,454	6	523	64%	18%	9%
ILLINOIS	296	5,973	11,547	17,816	5,732	6,375	5,568	88%	20%	10%
INDIANA	117	2,749	6,729	9,595	6,605	1,889	989	87%	19%	11%
IOWA	25	896	2,342	3,263	2,472	285	413	87%	17%	8%
KANSAS	47	1,197	2,816	4,060	2,534	509	864	82%	20%	10%
KENTUCKY	100	1,934	4,768	6,802	5,602	859	303	74%	19%	12%
LOUISIANA	187	2,990	6,463	9,640	3,641	5,620	246	88%	22%	15%
MAINE	1	287	822	1,110	1,048	12	19	88%	12%	8%
MARYLAND	129	2,112	4,133	6,374	2,141	3,355	805	91%	18%	9%
MASSACHUSETTS	42	1,453	3,106	4,601	2,210	669	1,528	93%	14%	6%
MICHIGAN	211	3,835	8,408	12,454	6,675	4,156	1,126	88%	19%	10%
MINNESOTA	70	1,479	3,437	4,986	2,688	726	782	89%	17%	7%
MISSISSIPPI	177	2,127	4,416	6,720	2,661	3,800	171	85%	22%	16%
MISSOURI	144	2,626	6,128	8,898	5,981	2,267	530	84%	19%	11%
MONTANA	4	348	870	1,222	770	4	66	83%	19%	11%
NEBRASKA	24	670	1,595	2,289	1,301	315	474	85%	19%	9%
NEVADA	68	1,268	2,526	3,862	1,251	446	1,905	80%	21%	11%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1	222	624	847	729	17	51	92%	12%	6%
NEW JERSEY	94	2,218	4,709	7,021	1,488	2,249	3,182	89%	18%	6%
NEW MEXICO	62	1,643	2,758	4,463	782	55	3,002	85%	21%	16%
NEW YORK	272	5,430	11,621	17,323	5,304	4,933	6,673	89%	16%	7%
NORTH CAROLINA	285	4,427	9,140	13,852	6,073	4,943	2,372	81%	20%	12%
NORTH DAKOTA	10	143	479	632	363	10	23	87%	15%	8%
OHIO	244	4,577	10,714	15,535	10,003	4,472	844	90%	19%	10%
OKLAHOMA	104	2,147	4,712	6,963	3,973	888	1,045	77%	21%	14%
OREGON	55	1,181	2,818	4,054	2,455	154	1,234	81%	19%	9%
PENNSYLVANIA	199	4,208	8,583	12,990	6,667	3,749	2,172	91%	19%	9%
RHODE ISLAND	23	360	790	1,173	396	145	425	91%	19%	9%
SOUTH CAROLINA	123	2,496	4,974	7,593	3,283	3,575	657	84%	20%	13%
SOUTH DAKOTA	12	298	823	1,133	623	25	72	88%	18%	10%
TENNESSEE	184	3,076	7,011	10,271	6,185	3,134	869	80%	21%	13%
TEXAS	972	18,268	33,121	52,361	12,412	7,478	31,944	76%	24%	14%
UTAH	29	858	2,349	3,236	2,034	47	980	68%	18%	6%
VERMONT	3	109	354	466	448	4	9	89%	12%	7%
VIRGINIA	147	2,633	6,143	8,923	4,203	3,429	1,184	83%	18%	9%
WASHINGTON	95	2,007	4,726	6,828	3,670	391	2,092	81%	17%	8%
WEST VIRGINIA	28	715	1,756	2,499	2,348	128	15	77%	18%	12%
WISCONSIN	91	1,763	4,231	6,085	3,181	1,506	913	86%	19%	9%
WYOMING	7	212	599	818	605	5	140	75%	14%	12%
U.S. TOTAL in 1991	12,014	188,226	331,351	531,591	249,352	154,682	107,135	69%	25%	13%
U.S. TOTAL in 2000	8,519	157,209	311,781	477,509	205,896	119,755	132,107	79%	21%	12%
U.S. TOTAL in 2004	6,781	133,980	281,282	422,043	170,272	100,019	135,400	83%	18%	10%
U.S. TOTAL in 2005	6,717	133,138	281,269	421,124	166,606	99,453	139,013	83%	19%	10%

* Race/ethnicity totals add to less than state totals due to births to other racial/ethnic groups.

Source/Notes: Birth data are taken from 2004 Natality Detail File CD Series 21, No. 17H(a), National Center for Health Statistics.

U.S. totals for 2005 are from Hamilton, Martin, & Ventura. 2006. Births: Preliminary Data for 2005, National Vital Statistics Reports, Vol.55.

TABLE 2: BIRTH RATES FOR FEMALES 15-19 IN SELECTED YEARS, PERCENTAGE OF TEEN BIRTHS THAT WERE LOW BIRTH-WEIGHT, TOTAL COSTS TO TAXPAYERS ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN CHILDBEARING, PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS WHO ABSTAIN FROM SEX, AND PERCENTAGE OF SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS WHO USED A CONDOM THE LAST TIME THEY HAD SEX

STATE	Birth Rates (Births per 1,000) to Females Aged 15-19*									Birth Rates 2004		Of All Births to Teens, % Low Birthweight,** 2004	Total Cost to Taxpayers Associated with Teen Childbearing, in Millions, 2004	% of Students in Grades 9-12 Who Abstain from Sex,† 2005	% of Sexually Active Students in Grades 9-12 Who Used a Condom at Last Sex,† 2005
	1970	1980	1986	1990	1991	1995	2000	2003	2004	Ages 15-17	Ages 18-19				
	ALABAMA	89	68	62	71	74	69	61	52	52	29				
ALASKA	87	64	53	65	66	55	49	39	39	17	72	7%	\$30	N/A	N/A
ARIZONA	77	66	67	76	80	74	68	61	60	36	98	8%	\$252	57%	55%
ARKANSAS	91	75	71	80	80	72	66	59	60	31	104	12%	\$112	46%	57%
CALIFORNIA	65	53	53	71	74	67	47	40	40	21	68	8%	\$896	N/A	N/A
COLORADO	64	50	47	55	58	52	51	44	44	25	73	11%	\$167	61%	69%
CONNECTICUT	43	31	31	39	40	39	31	25	24	13	42	10%	\$98	54%	N/A
DELAWARE	72	51	50	55	60	55	48	45	44	26	70	11%	\$28	45%	64%
FLORIDA	85	59	69	69	68	60	51	43	42	22	74	10%	\$481	50%	67%
GEORGIA	98	72	58	76	76	70	63	54	53	29	91	12%	\$344	N/A	N/A
HAWAII	60	51	47	61	59	49	46	37	36	19	62	10%	\$22	64%	48%
IDAHO	65	60	45	51	54	49	43	39	39	17	71	8%	\$39	62%	N/A
ILLINOIS	66	56	50	63	65	58	48	40	40	23	67	11%	\$467	N/A	N/A
INDIANA	73	58	50	59	60	57	49	44	44	21	78	10%	\$195	56%	63%
IOWA	52	43	33	41	43	38	34	32	32	15	55	8%	\$82	57%	62%
KANSAS	61	57	51	56	55	52	46	41	41	21	69	9%	\$91	55%	68%
KENTUCKY	86	72	61	68	69	62	55	50	49	24	87	10%	\$148	54%	65%
LOUISIANA	85	76	68	74	76	70	62	56	56	30	93	14%	\$165	N/A	N/A
MAINE	65	47	42	43	44	34	29	25	24	11	44	8%	\$16	55%	59%
MARYLAND	68	43	46	53	54	47	41	33	32	18	55	11%	\$195	N/A	N/A
MASSACHUSETTS	38	28	29	35	38	33	26	23	22	12	38	10%	\$109	55%	65%
MICHIGAN	66	45	44	59	59	49	40	34	34	18	59	11%	\$302	58%	62%
MINNESOTA	42	35	30	36	37	33	30	27	27	14	46	8%	\$142	N/A	N/A
MISSISSIPPI	102	84	72	81	85	79	70	63	62	34	103	14%	\$135	N/A	N/A
MISSOURI	71	58	53	63	64	55	49	43	43	22	75	10%	\$186	53%	67%
MONTANA	58	49	42	48	47	42	37	35	36	18	61	9%	\$18	56%	61%
NEBRASKA	52	45	37	42	42	38	38	36	36	18	61	9%	\$50	59%	62%
NEVADA	90	59	56	73	75	73	63	53	51	28	88	9%	\$67	56%	62%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	55	34	31	33	33	30	23	18	18	8	34	9%	\$18	57%	65%
NEW JERSEY	48	35	34	41	41	38	32	26	24	13	43	9%	\$167	56%	71%
NEW MEXICO	77	72	70	78	80	74	66	63	61	38	94	9%	\$86	N/A	57%
NEW YORK	49	35	36	44	46	42	33	28	27	14	46	10%	\$421	58%	71%
NORTH CAROLINA	86	58	56	68	70	63	59	49	49	26	85	11%	\$312	49%	63%
NORTH DAKOTA	43	42	35	35	36	33	27	27	27	11	48	6%	\$13	59%	63%
OHIO	63	53	49	58	61	53	46	39	39	19	67	11%	\$352	52%	62%
OKLAHOMA	81	75	65	67	72	64	60	56	56	30	92	9%	\$149	51%	62%
OREGON	56	51	43	55	55	50	43	34	33	16	59	6%	\$91	N/A	N/A
PENNSYLVANIA	52	41	40	45	47	41	34	31	31	17	52	11%	\$389	N/A	N/A
RHODE ISLAND	45	33	35	44	45	40	34	31	33	17	57	11%	\$35	53%	66%
SOUTH CAROLINA	89	65	61	71	73	63	58	52	52	29	88	12%	\$156	48%	67%
SOUTH DAKOTA	50	53	43	47	48	41	38	35	39	17	69	8%	\$20	56%	57%
TENNESSEE	87	64	60	72	75	67	60	54	52	27	90	11%	\$181	45%	58%
TEXAS	84	74	70	75	78	76	69	63	63	37	101	10%	\$1,002	48%	61%
UTAH	54	65	49	49	48	41	38	35	34	16	60	9%	\$63	N/A	N/A
VERMONT	53	40	34	34	39	28	23	19	21	8	40	10%	\$12	N/A	65%
VIRGINIA	72	48	45	53	53	48	41	36	35	18	62	11%	\$177	N/A	N/A
WASHINGTON	58	47	44	53	54	48	39	32	31	16	54	8%	\$115	N/A	N/A
WEST VIRGINIA	72	68	53	57	58	53	47	45	44	21	76	11%	\$38	48%	61%
WISCONSIN	44	40	38	43	44	38	35	31	30	15	52	10%	\$156	60%	65%
WYOMING	69	79	50	56	54	48	42	41	43	19	74	11%	\$15	53%	65%
U.S. TOTAL	66	53	50	60	62	56	48	42	41	22	70	10%	\$9,009	53%	63%

*Twenty-two states experienced no change in the teen birth rate between 2003 and 2004, 22 states experienced a decrease, and 6 states experienced an increase.

**Low birthweight is defined as weight of less than 2,500 grams (about 5.5 pounds).

† These data are based only on teens attending school.

Sources/Notes: Birth rates for 1970, 1980, and 1990-2003 are published by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. References for specific reports cited are available upon request. The 1986 birth rates were calculated by Child Trends. Denominators use the latest revised data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Branch. These revisions affect birth rates in some states. Population denominators for less populated states are small and therefore some instability in rates can occur.

Information on birthweight: 2004 Natality Detail File CD Series 21, No. 17H(a), National Center for Health Statistics. Information on costs associated with teen childbearing: Hoffman, S (2006). Beyond the Numbers: The Public Costs of Teen Childbearing. Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Information on abstinence and condom use: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Surveillance Summaries, June 9, 2006. MMWR 2004:55 (No. SS-5).

TABLE 3. NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO TEENAGE MOTHERS IN LARGE CITIES* BY AGE AND BY RACE/ETHNICITY, NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20, PERCENTAGE OF BIRTHS TO MOTHERS 15-19 THAT ARE REPEAT BIRTHS (SECOND OR HIGHER ORDER BIRTHS), AND PERCENTAGE OF ALL BIRTHS IN CITY TO MOTHERS UNDER AGE 20, 1991, & 2004

CITY	Number of Births to Mothers Aged:				Number of Births to Mothers Under Age 20:			Number of Births to Unmarried Mothers Under Age 20	Of All Births to Mothers Under Age 20, % Nonmarital	Of All Teen Births in City, % that are Repeat Births	Of All Births in City, % to Mothers Under Age 20	
	Under 15	15-17	18-19	Total Under 20	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic				1991	2004
					White	Black						
Albuquerque, NM	15	408	674	1,097	165	19	844	964	88%	22%	11%	13%
Anaheim, CA	11	214	385	610	51	15	527	469	77%	20%	12%	10%
Anchorage, AK	4	105	285	394	123	23	58	297	75%	17%	10%	9%
Arlington, TX	13	224	416	653	203	131	301	531	81%	25%	10%	11%
Atlanta, GA	37	374	647	1,058	25	806	217	959	91%	24%	21%	12%
Austin, TX	29	496	872	1,397	148	173	1,065	1,045	75%	24%	15%	11%
Baltimore, MD	63	641	1,006	1,710	201	1,443	61	1,665	97%	22%	21%	18%
Billings, MT	0	31	133	164	110	0	26	140	85%	18%	N/A	10%
Birmingham, AL	19	241	410	670	59	562	47	616	92%	18%	21%	16%
Boise City, ID	0	43	178	221	181	1	33	156	71%	12%	11%	7%
Boston, MA	5	202	374	581	107	260	199	558	96%	13%	11%	7%
Bridgeport, CT	4	108	194	306	35	106	156	284	93%	18%	18%	13%
Buffalo, NY	13	213	394	620	163	354	95	594	96%	20%	17%	16%
Burlington, VT	0	14	20	34	30	2	1	28	82%	15%	N/A	8%
Charleston, WV	1	29	56	86	61	23	0	78	91%	20%	N/A	12%
Charlotte, NC	29	353	652	1,034	160	564	272	927	90%	21%	14%	10%
Chicago, IL	150	2,371	3,845	6,366	271	3,494	2,548	5,789	91%	23%	19%	14%
Cincinnati, OH	22	299	534	855	173	635	31	821	96%	28%	21%	16%
Cleveland, OH	31	450	808	1,289	242	900	132	1,237	96%	21%	20%	19%
Colorado Springs, CO	6	187	452	645	281	92	250	486	75%	19%	12%	10%
Columbia, SC	7	114	234	355	43	275	30	327	92%	15%	18%	12%
Columbus, OH	24	420	900	1,344	558	624	111	1,226	91%	23%	21%	11%
Dallas, TX	82	1,408	2,252	3,742	222	1,132	2,357	3,119	83%	27%	18%	15%
Denver, CO	29	554	877	1,460	214	169	1,056	1,092	75%	22%	16%	12%
Des Moines, IA	4	124	248	376	224	67	66	327	87%	23%	14%	11%
Detroit, MI	83	912	1,443	2,438	150	2,042	220	2,244	92%	22%	24%	18%
El Paso, TX	16	752	1,257	2,025	94	26	1,900	1,455	72%	22%	16%	15%
Fargo, ND	0	6	46	52	35	2	1	45	87%	21%	N/A	4%
Fort Worth, TX	47	661	1,059	1,767	298	456	987	1,479	84%	27%	17%	15%
Fresno, CA	27	514	939	1,480	169	144	993	1,215	82%	24%	17%	15%
Honolulu, HI	2	76	183	261	31	7	48	214	82%	11%	7%	6%
Houston, TX	132	2,095	3,610	5,837	402	1,551	3,820	4,534	78%	24%	16%	13%
Indianapolis, IN	34	530	1,281	1,845	799	762	270	1,699	92%	21%	16%	13%
Jackson, MS	21	182	350	553	27	517	8	538	97%	24%	19%	19%
Jacksonville, FL	27	444	997	1,468	506	833	102	1,295	88%	22%	16%	12%
Kansas City, MO	19	303	592	914	232	487	185	850	93%	23%	21%	13%
Las Vegas, NV	43	698	1,369	2,110	537	302	1,119	1,745	83%	21%	14%	11%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	5	115	222	342	194	94	49	289	85%	15%	14%	9%
Little Rock, AR	16	110	276	402	72	285	41	372	93%	22%	19%	13%
Long Beach, CA	15	301	577	893	59	152	600	750	84%	18%	13%	11%
Los Angeles, CA	108	2,148	4,061	6,317	176	745	5,295	5,247	83%	20%	13%	10%
Manchester, NH	0	35	91	126	100	5	20	114	90%	13%	N/A	8%
Memphis, TN	75	679	1,232	1,986	153	1,641	178	1,887	95%	25%	21%	19%
Mesa, AZ	13	268	562	843	289	33	474	692	82%	21%	12%	10%
Miami, FL	29	647	1,277	1,953	149	935	850	1,730	89%	17%	15%	10%
Milwaukee, WI	56	651	1,160	1,867	231	1,165	379	1,746	94%	25%	21%	17%
Minneapolis, MN	16	221	425	662	79	294	161	602	91%	22%	14%	10%
Nashville-Davidson, TN	11	315	644	970	347	422	191	827	85%	23%	16%	11%
New Orleans, LA	24	417	734	1,175	28	1,129	14	1,145	97%	23%	20%	17%
New York, NY	149	2,818	5,693	8,660	616	2,981	4,795	7,679	89%	15%	23%	7%
Newark, NJ	10	213	407	630	22	374	232	596	95%	21%	14%	13%
Oakland, CA	14	198	360	572	34	224	273	481	84%	16%	15%	10%
Oklahoma City, OK	27	437	758	1,222	465	300	366	1,028	84%	24%	19%	14%
Omaha, NE	13	240	501	754	282	263	180	662	88%	19%	13%	11%
Philadelphia, PA	71	1,328	2,016	3,415	412	2,096	724	3,266	96%	22%	18%	16%
Phoenix, AZ	84	1,530	2,431	4,045	562	216	2,998	3,468	86%	24%	16%	15%
Pittsburgh, PA	15	166	282	463	110	326	7	450	97%	22%	16%	13%
Portland, ME	0	14	36	50	40	4	3	45	90%	10%	N/A	6%
Portland, OR	14	179	412	605	263	105	185	519	86%	20%	12%	7%
Providence, RI	13	154	309	476	51	81	273	431	91%	23%	16%	16%
Sacramento, CA	24	387	896	1,307	271	271	551	1,043	80%	19%	14%	11%
Salt Lake City, UT	8	148	282	438	174	10	225	340	78%	20%	12%	7%
San Antonio, TX	82	1,326	2,145	3,553	318	224	2,984	2,819	79%	26%	17%	15%
San Diego, CA	19	481	953	1,453	149	155	999	1,128	78%	18%	11%	8%
San Francisco, CA	4	94	213	311	19	75	179	259	83%	14%	8%	4%
San Jose, CA	14	326	672	1,012	74	24	840	811	80%	18%	11%	7%
Santa Ana, CA	18	322	653	993	20	2	956	737	74%	21%	14%	12%
Seattle, WA	5	80	162	247	49	66	67	215	87%	18%	8%	4%
Sioux Falls, SD	3	49	146	198	145	14	21	175	88%	17%	N/A	10%
St. Louis, MO	29	332	564	925	111	786	21	897	97%	27%	23%	18%
St. Paul, MN	12	214	371	597	114	166	111	551	92%	20%	13%	12%
Tampa, FL	23	384	771	1,178	256	510	394	1,047	89%	20%	18%	12%
Toledo, OH	16	249	478	743	311	337	80	706	95%	21%	19%	15%
Tucson, AZ	19	534	1,011	1,564	354	58	1,063	1,328	85%	22%	16%	13%
Tulsa, OK	20	305	583	908	355	238	227	758	83%	25%	16%	14%
Virginia Beach, VA	4	134	378	516	276	189	35	390	76%	15%	9%	8%
Washington, DC	23	327	536	886	7	758	107	858	97%	22%	17%	11%
Wichita, KS	11	263	523	797	387	192	185	666	84%	23%	14%	12%
Wilmington, DE	2	95	115	212	11	153	43	199	94%	20%	N/A	17%

*List of 80 cities includes the largest city from each state and the District of Columbia, with the exception of Wyoming where the largest city had too small a population for analysis, and 29 of the next most populous U.S. cities.

Source/Notes: 2004 data are from 2004 Natality Detail File CD Series 21, No. 17H(a), National Center for Health Statistics.

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